

FC-PH FRAME

| | | Bits | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| | | 31 | 24 | 23 | 16 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 0 |
| Start of Frame | | | | | | | | | |
| R_CTL | Destination_ID | | | | | | | | |
| reserved | Source_ID | | | | | | | | |
| TYPE | F_CTL | | | | | | | | |
| SEQ_ID | DF_CTL | SEQ_CNT | | | | | | | |
| OX_ID | RX_ID | | | | | | | | |
| Parameter | | | | | | | | | |
| Expiration Time (Most Significant Word) | | | | | | | | | |
| Expiration Time (Least Significant Word) | | | | | | | | | |
| S_Type | reserved | S_Length | | | | | | | |
| Security | | | | | | | | | |
| Network Destination Address (high order bits) | | | | | | | | | |
| Network Destination Address (low order bits) | | | | | | | | | |
| Network Source Address (high order bits) | | | | | | | | | |
| Network Source Address (low order bits) | | | | | | | | | |
| Valid | reserved | | | | | | | | |
| Originator Process_Associator | | | | | | | | | |
| reserved | | | | | | | | | |
| Responder Process_Associator | | | | | | | | | |
| Originator Operation_Associator (most significant word) | | | | | | | | | |
| Originator Operation_Associator (least significant word) | | | | | | | | | |
| Responder Operation_Associator (most significant word) | | | | | | | | | |
| Responder Operation_Associator (least significant word) | | | | | | | | | |
| Device Header (0,16,32,64 bytes) (For use of protocol mappings) | | | | | | | | | |
| Payload Data of 0 to (2112 minus length of optional headers) bytes | | | | | | | | | |
| CRC (32 bit polynomial as per FDDI) | | | | | | | | | |
| End of Frame | | | | | | | | | |

HEADER FIELDS BY FRAME GROUP

| Field | # hex | "Data" | Non-basic Link Services | Basic Link Services | Link Control |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------|
| R_CTL bits (routing bits) (# in field ->) | 0 device 4 video | 2 extend 3 FC-4 | 8 | C | |
| R_CTL bits 27-24 information category | 0 | uncategorized | reserved | ACK_1 | |
| | 1 | solicited data | Request | ACK_N ACK_0 | |
| | 2 | unsolicited ctrl | Reply | P_RJT | |
| | 3 | solicited ctrl | reserved | F_RJT | |
| | 4 | unsolicited data | BA_ACC | P_BSY | |
| | 5 | data descript. | BA_RJT | F_BSY (data) | |
| | 6 | unsolicited cmd | reserved | F_BSY (link ctrl) | |
| 7 | cmd status | reserved | LCR | | |
| other | unspec | reserved | reserved | | |
| TYPE (# in field ->) | device - see next page video reserved | 1 extend FC-4 as dev | 0 | 1Z F_BSY 3Z P_BSY (Z - see note) other reserved | |
| 0 | abort, discard mult seq | abort, discard mult seq | | cont seq | |
| 1 | abort, discard one seq | process seq (infinite buffers) | not meaningful | abort seq request ABTS | |
| 2 | discard mult seq (inmed retrns) | discard mult seq (inmed retrns) | | stop seq | |
| 3 | all valid | exp_sec only | | immed retrns request | |
| DF_CTL | relative offset | not meaningful | | ACK 0,1,N BSY&REJ reason&action | |
| Parameter | 0-2112 bytes | 0-12 bytes | | 0 bytes | |

DF_CTL: bit 22=1 Expiration_Security header present
bit 21=1 Network_Header present
bit 20=1 Association_Header present
bits 17-16 Device Header (01=16, 10=32, 11=64)

Parameter in Link_Ctl P&F_REJ Act 01 retrn, 02 non-retry, reason see next page
P&F_BSY Action 01 Seq term, 02 Seq active, Reason 01 N_Port phys bsy, 03 N_port resource bsy, FF vendor unique

Note: Z in Type field is Info Cat of frame being busied.

"DEVICE" TYPE FIELD VALUES OF FC-4 DATA & LINK FRAMES

| hex | FC-4 | hex | FC-4 | hex | FC-4 |
|-----|----------------|-----|------------|-----|------------------------|
| 04 | LLC (in order) | 19 | SBCCS Chan | 28 | Reserved for FutureBus |
| 05 | LLC/SNAP | 1A | SBCCS CU | 2F | |
| 08 | SCSI-FCP | 20 | FC-GS | 40 | FC-FFP |
| 09 | SCSI-GPP | 21 | FC-FG | | |
| 11 | IP1-3 master | 22 | FC-SW | E0 | Vendor Unique |
| 12 | IP1-3 slave | 23 | FC-AL | FF | |
| 13 | IP1-3 peer | 24 | SNMP | | |

F_CTL BITS FOR ALL FRAMES (WORD 2)

| Bit | Function | Bit | Function | Bit | Function |
|-----|-------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|---|
| 23 | exch Orig Resp | 16 | hold;Xter SI | 7 | Seq to follow: 00 no info 01 immediate 02 soon 03 delayed |
| 22 | seq Init Recp | 15 | X_ID reassign | 6 | |
| 21 | 1st seq of exch | 14 | X_ID invalidate | | |
| 20 | last seq of exch | 9 | orig rexnit Seq | 3 | RO present |
| 19 | last frame in seq | 8 | uniclr connect | | |
| 18 | end_connection | 5 | See left page | 1 | Fill Data Bytes 00 None 01 One etc. |
| 17 | chained_seq | 4 | | 0 | |

REJECT (P_RJT, F_RJT) REASON CODES

| Code | Description | By | Code | Description | By |
|------|-------------------------|----|------|-------------------|----|
| 01 | D_ID invalid | B | 0A | F_CTL invalid | P |
| 02 | S_ID invalid | B | 0B | OX_ID invalid | P |
| 03 | N_Port not avail (temp) | F | 0C | RX_ID invalid | P |
| 04 | N_Port not avail (perm) | F | 0D | SEQ_ID invalid | P |
| 05 | class unsup | B | 0E | DF_CTL invalid | P |
| 06 | delimiter use error | B | 0F | SEQ_CNT invalid | P |
| 07 | type unsupported | B | 10 | parameter invalid | P |
| 08 | link ctl invalid | P | 11 | exchange error | P |
| 09 | R_CTL invalid | P | 12 | protocol error | P |

CLASS CHARACTERISTICS

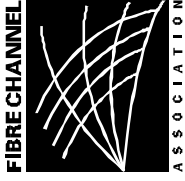
| Characteristic | Class 1 | Class 2 | Class 3 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Function | Dedicated Connection | Multiplex (Frame Switched) | Datagram |
| Fabric discards frames? | No | No | Yes |
| Communications type between ports | One to One | Many to many | |
| Initial Roundtrip delay? | Yes | No | No |
| Stacked Connect Request | Optional | Not applicable | |
| Unidirectional Connection | Optional | Not applicable | |
| End-End flow ctrl | Yes | Yes | No |
| Buffer-buffer flow ctrl | First frame only | Yes, throughout Fabric | Yes, N Port to F_port only |
| Fabric can reject frames? | No | Yes, only for routing problems etc. | No, frame is discarded |
| Fabric busies frames? | No | Yes, for long-term resource contention | No, frame is discarded |
| Delivery order guaranteed? | Yes | Depends on Fabric, Yes for some Fabrics | |

Topics to be included as future enhancements:

- 2, 4, 8 & 16 gigabaud physical variants
- Variants based on twinax cable
- Asynchronous and Isochronous services
- Fractional bandwidth allocation
- Hunt Groups and Striping
- Unacknowledged multicast service
- Generic Service definitions including Directory and Time services
- Mapping for many more existing and new protocols

For further information, contact:

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FIBRE CHANNEL REFERENCE CARD

FEEDS AND SPEEDS

| Transmitter | Media | Performance | | Dist km |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| | | MBaud | Mbytes | |
| Longwave Led | 62.5 μm Multimode Fiber | 132.81 | 12.5 | 1 |
| Longwave Laser | Single Mode Fiber | | | 2 or 10 |
| Longwave Led | 62.5 μm Multimode Fiber | 265.62 | 25 | 1.5 |
| Shortwave Laser | 50 μm Multimode Fiber | | | 2 |
| Shortwave Laser | 50 μm Multimode Fiber | | | 1 |
| Longwave Laser | Single Mode Fiber | 531.25 | 50 | 2 or 10 |
| Shortwave Laser | 50 μm Multimode Fiber | 1062.5 | 100 | 0.5 |
| Longwave Laser | Single Mode Fiber | | | 2 or 10 |
| O P T I C A L | | | | |
| E L E C T R I C A L | | | | |
| CATV Coax | | | | 0.100 |
| Submin Coax | | 132.81 | 12.5 | 0.040 |
| Twist pair | | | | 0.100 |
| CATV Coax | | | | 0.075 |
| Submin Coax | | 265.62 | 25 | 0.030 |
| Twist pair | | | | 0.050 |
| CATV Coax | | | | 0.050 |
| Submin Coax | | 531.25 | 50 | 0.020 |
| CATV Coax | | | | 0.025 |
| Submin Coax | | 1062.5 | 100 | 0.010 |